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Kristallstrukturbestimmung
 Crystal Structure Refinement
 Modern X-Ray Analysis on Single Crystals
 Structure Determination by X-ray Crystallography
 Electron Crystallography
 Evolving Methods for Macromolecular Crystallography
 Crystal Structure Analysis
 Outline of Crystallography for Biologists
 Applied Crystallography
 Crystal Structure Refinement
 The Rietveld Method
 Crystal Structure Determination
 21st Century Challenges in Chemical Crystallography I
 Mathematical Techniques in Crystallography and Materials Science
 International Tables for Crystallography, Volume B
 Theories and Techniques of Crystal Structure Determination
 Phasing in Crystallography
 X-ray Crystallography
 Crystal Structure Determination
 The Essence of Crystallography
 High-Pressure Crystallography
 Structure Determination by X-ray Crystallography
 Crystal Structure Refinement by Least Squares with the IBM 650
 Zeitschrift Für Kristallographie
 Crystal Structure Determination at the Center for X-ray Crystallography
 Fundamentals of Crystallography
 Structure Determination by X-ray Crystallography
 Pharmaceutical Crystallography
 Crystal Structure Analysis
 Incommensurate Crystallography
 The Essence Of Crystallography
 Applied Crystallography
 Symmetriebeziehungen zwischen verwandten Kristallstrukturen
 Advanced X-ray Crystallography
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 Crystallography in Materials Science
 Crystal Structure Analysis
 Development and Application of Some Novel Ideas in Crystallography
 Crystal Structure Analysis for Chemists and Biologists

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GARDNER BRAY

Kristallstrukturbestimmung Springer Science & Business Media
 X-ray crystallography provides us with the most accurate picture we can get of atomic and molecular structures in crystals. It provides a hard bedrock of structural results in chemistry and in mineralogy. In biology, where the structures are not fully crystalline, it can still provide valuable results and, indeed, the impact here has been revolutionary. It is still an immense field for young workers, and no doubt will provide yet more striking developments of a major character. It does, however, require a wide range of intellectual application, and a considerable ability in many fields. This book will provide much help. It is a very straightforward and thorough guide to every aspect of the subject. The authors are experienced both as research workers and as teachers of standing, and this is shown in their clarity of exposition. There are plenty of illustrations and worked examples to aid the student to obtain a real grasp of the subject. The practical side is encouraged by the very clarity of the theory.
Crystal Structure Refinement
 The book describes phasing techniques in modern crystallography. The main text is dedicated to their simple description, and further mathematical details are contained in the appendices. Practical aspects are described for each specific method, making it a useful tool for the daily work of practising crystallographers.
Crystal Structure Refinement Oxford University Press
 The re-emergent field of quantitative electron crystallography is described by some of its most eminent practitioners. They describe the theoretical framework for electron scattering, specimen preparation, experimental techniques for optimum data collection, the methodology of structure analysis and refinement, and a range of applications to inorganic materials (including minerals), linear polymers, small organic molecules (including those used in nonlinear optical devices), incommensurately modulated structures (including superconductors), alloys, and integral membrane proteins. The connection between electron crystallography and X-ray crystallography is clearly defined, especially in the utilisation of the latest methods for direct determination of crystallographic phases, as well as the unique role of image analysis of high-resolution electron micrographs for phase determination. Even the aspect of multiple beam dynamic diffraction (once dreaded because it was thought to preclude ab

initio analysis) is considered as a beneficial aid for symmetry determination as well as the elucidation of crystallographic phases, and as a criterion for monitoring the progress of structure refinement. Whereas other texts have hitherto preferentially dealt with the analysis of electron diffraction and image data from thin organic materials, this work discusses - with considerable optimism - the prospects of looking at 'harder' materials, composed of heavier atoms. Audience: Could be used with profit as a graduate-level course on electron crystallography. Researchers in the area will find a statement of current progress in the field.

Modern X-Ray Analysis on Single Crystals Royal Society of Chemistry

A powerful and relatively new method for extracting detailed crystal structural information from X-ray and neutron powder diffraction data, the Rietveld method attracts a great deal of interest from researchers in physics, chemistry, materials science, and crystallography. Now available in paperback, this book comprises chapters from international researchers on all aspects of this important technique. It will be of great interest to all researchers in the fields, as well as graduate students seeking a solid introduction and comprehensive survey.

Structure Determination by X-ray Crystallography OUP Oxford
 'To summarise, Professor Ladd has written a highly engaging text designed to provide the underlying principles of crystal structure determination through X-ray diffraction data. This text would be most appropriate for an early stage postgraduate or researcher interested in learning both the underlying principles of crystallography and gaining some practice with structure-solving software.' Contemporary Physics
 Designed for those who wish to understand and engage with the principles behind the process of crystal structure determination by X-ray diffraction, this title contains a comprehensive series of chapters, each of which concludes with a set of problems, for which solutions are provided. An ideal resource for senior undergraduates and early-stage postgraduates, *The Essence of Crystallography* has an accompanying website with programs written for the text, including an interactive simulation of crystal structure determination using prepared intensity data sets.
Electron Crystallography Oxford University Press, USA
 The book is a detailed but concise exposition of crystal structure determination at a graduate level. Discussions range from geometrical principles of crystallography, through relevant experimental methods, to techniques of reliable and accurate determination of crystal structures.

Evolving Methods for Macromolecular Crystallography

Oxford University Press

ABSTRACT: Initial steps of working with sophisticated equipment and software of single structure X-ray determination are not obvious, but confusing. The main idea of this work is to show to an inexperienced user an operating guideline of Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer and SHELXTL structure solution and refinement software package. Detailed description of all operations is provided, as well as examples of step by step structure refinements of various structures.

Crystal Structure Analysis Walter de Gruyter
 Computational Studies of Crystal Structure and Bonding, by Angelo Gavezzotti
 Cryo-Crystallography: Diffraction at Low Temperature and More, by Piero Macchi
 High-Pressure Crystallography, by Malcolm I. McMahon
 Chemical X-Ray Photodiffraction: Principles, Examples, and Perspectives, by Panče Naumov
 Powder Diffraction Crystallography of Molecular Solids, by Kenneth D. M. Harris

Outline of Crystallography for Biologists Oxford University Press
 This volume draws on the expertise of leaders in the field of macromolecular crystallography to illuminate the dramatic developments that are accelerating progress in structural biology. Their contributions span the range of techniques from crystallization through data collection, structure solution and analysis. The book shows how modern high-throughput methods are contributing to a deeper understanding of medical problems.

Applied Crystallography Oxford University Press on Demand
 Taking an intuitive and informal approach to solid-state structure and crystallographic concepts, this book is written for anyone who needs a clear understanding of modern crystallography
Crystal Structure Refinement OUP Oxford

By choosing an approach that avoids undue emphasis on the mathematics involved, this book gives practical advice on topics such as growing crystals, solving and refining structures, and understanding and using the results.

The Rietveld Method Springer-Verlag

Crystal Structure Refinement is a mixture of textbook and tutorial. As *A Crystallographers Guide to SHELXL* it covers advanced aspects of practical crystal structure refinement, which have not been much addressed by textbooks so far. After an introduction to SHELXL in the first chapter, a brief survey of crystal structure refinement is provided. Chapters three and higher address the various aspects of structure refinement, from the treatment of hydrogen atoms to the assignment of atom types, to disorder, to non-crystallographic symmetry and twinning. One chapter is dedicated to the refinement of macromolecular structures and two short chapters deal with structure validation (one for small

molecule structures and one for macromolecules). In each of the chapters the book gives refinement examples, based on the program SHELXL, describing every problem in detail. It comes with a CD-ROM with all files necessary to reproduce the refinements.

Crystal Structure Determination VCH Publishers

This volume contains many examples of how crystallography is important to chemistry and biochemistry. It explains the results of X-ray diffraction analysis, placing it in context with other methods of structural analysis, such as solution studies and molecular modelling.

21st Century Challenges in Chemical Crystallography I

Springer

This textbook gives a concise introduction to modern crystal structure determination, emphasising both its theoretical background and the way it actually occurs. The theoretical and experimental sections are supported by many illustrations, and lay emphasis on a good understanding rather than rigorous mathematics. The actual data collection techniques, and the methods of data reduction, structure solution and refinement are discussed from a practical point of view. Many tips and insights help readers to recognise and avoid possible errors and traps, and to judge the quality of results. In the third English edition, based on the German eighth edition (Springer 2015), treatment of film methods, now extinct, and of the nearly extinct four-circle diffractometers has been omitted. Instead, the methods of obtaining and interpreting area detector data have been expanded, and e.g. actual alternative direct methods and time-resolved crystallography are included.

Mathematical Techniques in Crystallography and Materials Science Springer Science & Business Media

An excellent book for professional crystallographers! In 2012 the crystallographic community celebrated 100 years of X-ray diffraction in honour of the pioneering experiment in 1912 by Max von Laue, Friedrich and Knipping. Experimental developments e.g. brilliant X-ray sources, area detection, and developments in computer hardware and software have led to increasing applications in X-ray analysis. This completely revised edition is a guide for practical work in X-ray analysis. An introduction to basic crystallography moves quickly to a practical and experimental treatment of structure analysis. Emphasis is placed on

understanding results and avoiding pitfalls. Essential reading for researchers from the student to the professional level interested in understanding the structure of molecules.

International Tables for Crystallography, Volume B John Wiley & Sons

I was highly flattered when I was asked by Mark Ladd and Rex Palmer if I would write the Foreword to this Fourth Edition of their book. "Ladd & Palmer" is such a well-known and classic book on the subject of crystal structure determination, one of the standards in the field: I did feel daunted by the prospect, and wondered if I could do justice to it. The determination of crystal structures by X-ray crystallography has come a long way since the 1912 discoveries of von Laue and the Braggs. In the intervening years great advances have been made, so that today it is almost taken for granted that crystal structures can be determined in which hundreds, if not thousands, of separate atomic positions can be found with apparent ease. In the early years the structures of relatively simple materials, such as the alkali halides, were often argued over and even disputed, whereas today we routinely see published structures of most complex molecular crystals, including the structures of viruses and proteins.

Theories and Techniques of Crystal Structure

Determination Oxford University Press

This textbook gives a concise introduction to modern crystal structure determination, emphasising both its theoretical background and the way it is actually carried out. The theoretical sections are supported by many illustrations, and lay emphasis on a good understanding rather than rigorous mathematics. The most important data collection techniques, and the methods of data reduction, structure solution and refinement are discussed from a practical point of view. Many tips and insights help readers to recognise and avoid possible errors and traps, and to judge the quality of results. The second edition has been considerably updated, especially the chapter on experimental methods, which is now mainly concerned with modern data collection using area-detectors.

Phasing in Crystallography Oxford University Press

Crystal Structure Refinement Oxford University Press

X-ray Crystallography Walter de Gruyter GmbH & Co KG

The art of solving a structure from powder diffraction data has developed rapidly over the last ten years to the point where

numerous crystal structures, both organic and inorganic, have been solved directly from powder data. However, it is still an art and, in contrast to its single crystal equivalent, is far from routine. The art lies not only in the correct application of a specific experimental technique or computer program, but also in the selection of the optimal path for the problem at hand. Written and edited by experts active in the field, and covering both the fundamental and applied aspects of structure solution from powder diffraction data, this book guides both novices and experienced practitioners alike through the maze of possibilities. *Crystal Structure Determination* OUP Oxford

Während der letzten 20 Jahre hat sich dank der zunehmenden Verbreitung von Vierkreis-Diffraktometern und der enormen Steigerung der Computerleistung die Methode der Kristallstrukturbestimmung mittels Röntgenbeugung lawinenartig ausgebreitet. Wegen ihrer hohen Aussagekraft und Genauigkeit ist sie zu einem der wichtigsten Werkzeuge in der chemischen Grundlagenforschung geworden, in der anorganischen wie der organischen Chemie. Obwohl die Kristallographie in der Ausbildung der Chemiestudenten noch immer eine sehr untergeordnete Rolle spielt, sind viele davon gehalten, während ihrer Diplom- oder Doktorarbeit diese Methode selbst einzusetzen oder zumindest ihre Ergebnisse kompetent zu verwerten. Die vielen und komplizierten Stufen einer Röntgenstrukturanalyse sind dank immer raffinierterer Programmsysteme tatsächlich zunehmend auch von kristallographisch weniger Geübten zu meistern. Eine solche Anwendung als "black box"-Methode birgt jedoch dann erhebliche Fehlerrisiken. Das vorliegende Buch richtet sich deshalb vorwiegend an fortgeschrittene Studenten der Chemie oder benachbarter Fächer, die einen Blick in den schwarzen Kasten tun wollen, bevor sie selbst auf diesem Gebiet tätig werden, oder die sich über Grundlagen, Leistungsfähigkeit und Risiken der Methode informieren wollen. Da erfahrungsgemäß die Bereitschaft, ein Buch wirklich zu lesen, umgekehrt proportional zur Seitenzahl ist, wurde versucht, die Behandlung der methodischen Grundlagen möglichst kurz und anschaulich zu halten. Es erscheint wichtiger, daß ein Chemiker bei einer Rechnung das Grundprinzip und die Voraussetzungen für ihre sinnvolle Anwendung verstanden hat, als daß er in der Lage ist, den ohnehin von Programmen erledigten mathematischen Formalismus nachzuvollziehen.

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